

Nouns and Adjectives

	Singular	Plural
a i u	Nom/Voc, Acc ^N	
ā ī ū	Nom/Voc	Nom/Voc/Acc
o	Nom ^M , Nom/Voc/Acc ^N	
e	Loc ^M , Voc ^F	Acc
m̐ ntaṃ raṃ	Acc, Nom/Voc/Acc ^N	
ā nā rā tā sā ntā	Ins/Ab ^{MN}	
ena	Ins ^{MN}	
yā āya	I/A/G/D/L ^F	
āya	Dat ^{MN}	
smā mhā to	Ab	
ato	Ab, Gen/Dat ^[-ant root only]	
ssa so ^N yhaṃ	Gen/Dat	
no	Gen/Dat ^{MN}	Nom/Voc/Acc ^M
smiṃ mhi yaṃ ^F	Loc	
ri ^{MF} ti ^{MN} si ^N yi	Loc	
ni	Loc ^{MN}	Nom/Voc/Acc ^N
anto	Nom ^M	Nom/Voc/Acc ^M
anti		Nom/Voc/Acc ^N
vo ro yo		Nom/Voc/Acc ^{MF}
ve		Voc ^M
hi		Ins/Ab
naṃ taṃ saṃ kaṃ		Gen/Dat
su		Loc

Unusual Pronouns

te	Ins/Gen/Dat (2 nd S.) Nom/Acc (3 rd P.)		
me	Ins/Gen/Dat (1 st S.)	mayā	Ins/Ab (1 st S.)
no	Acc/Ins/Gen/Dat (1 st P.)	tayā	Ins/Ab (2 nd S.)
vo	Acc/Ins/Gen/Dat (2 nd P.)	tāya	Ins/Ab ^F (3 rd P.)
mama	Gen/Dat (1 st S.)	t[a/i]ssā	Gen/Dat ^F (3 rd S.)
tava	Gen/Dat (2 nd S.)	t[a/i]ssaṃ	Loc ^F (3 rd S.)

Verbs

	Singular				Plural			
	Pres	Imp	Opt	Past	Pres	Imp	Opt	Past
1 st	mi	mi	m̐ mi	ā (a/i)m̐	ma	m[a/u]	āma	mhā ma
2 nd	si	(hi)	āsi	ā ĩ si o	tha	tha	ātha	ttha
3 rd	ti	tu	a	ā ĩ si	nti	ntu	uṃ	m̐su uṃ ū

Passive	(ĩ)ya+[]	Future	(i)ssa+[Pres]
Causative	(āp)e+[] (āp)aya+[]	Conditional	(a)+stem+(i)ssa+[Past]
Optative	eyy+[Opt], e	Past	(a)+stem+[Past]

Participles (declined as nouns)

Past		Present	Future	
Active	Passive	Active	Active	Passive
[t/ṭh/n]a (t)āvin (ta)vant	[iy/ĩ]ya	nt(a) (m)āna m̐	esin	(t)abba an[e/ĩ/iy]ya (t)([lay/ey/ā])ya cca

Indeclinables

Infinitive	Absolutive (gerund)
tum̐, t[av/āy/uy]e	tvā(na) ya(na) cca tūna ttā tuye

Singular (middle voice)

	Pres	Imp	Opt	Past
1 st	e	e	eyyaṃ	aṃ issaṃ thaṃ
2 nd	se	ssu	etho	se ā ittho
3 rd	te	taṃ	etha	(t)tha ittha

Plural (middle voice)

	Pres	Imp	Opt	Past
1 st	m(a)he m(h)ase mha	m(h)ase	emase eyyāmhe	mhe mhasa m(h)ase imhe
2 nd	vhe	vho	eyyavho	vhaṃ ivho
3 rd	nre	ntaṃ ruṃ	eraṃ	e ruṃ tthum̐ ū